

**SECTION A (40 Marks)** Answer ALL questions in this section.

	Choose the correct answer and shade its cor	responding letter in s	special answ	er sheet (OMR) p	provided.			
1.	Gender equality refers to fair treatment of both	females and males in	the society.	Which act among	g the follo	owing		
	does <b>not</b> demonstrate gender equality?							
	A. Providing education to both boys and girls	D. Equal divis	ion of labou	r in the family	[	]		
	B. Employing both males and females	E. Involving b	oth males an	d females in lead	lership			
	C. Denying female children the right to inherit family properties							
2.	Which of the following is an example of sex ro	ble that is performed by	y females on	ly?				
	A. Fetching water	C. Breast feed	ing children	E. Washing	clothes			
	B. Causing pregnancy	D. Cooking fo	ods		[	]		
3.	What does an act of a male pupil helping a fem	ale pupil to get a buck	et of water of	off her head demo	onstrate?			
	A. Gender inequality	C. Sexual hara		E. Respect f		r		
	B. Gender oppression	D. Disrespect	for gender	-	[	]		
4.	In order to promote national culture, we need t	o encourage good cust	oms and disc	courage the bad of	ones. Whi	ch of the		
	following customs should be discouraged?							
	A. Working hard cooperatively	C. Male circur	ncision	E. Widow in	nheritanco	e		
	B. Proper initiation ceremonies	D. Equal distr	ribution of fa	mily responsibilities	ities [	]		
5.	The elderly is a group of people who need grea	-		• •		ollowing		
	are ways of helping the elderly people in the so			•		C		
	A. Carrying their luggage	D. Stigmatizin	g them					
	B. Preparing food for them	E. Washing ut	-	eir clothes	[	1		
	C. Helping them to complete their manual wor				-	-		
6.	There are different duties to be fulfilled in our	families in order to me	et the family	y goals. Whose re	esponsibi	lity is to		
	fulfill such family duties?		-	-	-	-		
	A. Parents in the family	C. Father and	Mother H	E. Father of the fa	amily			
	B. Government leaders	D. All family	members		[	]		
7.	Which of the following is done by a society wh	nich cherishes respect?						
	A. Helping people with special needs			vith risky behavio	ors [	]		
	B. Undermining the traditions and customs of	other people E. Helpin	g other peop	le in a discrimina	atory way	1		
	C. Segregating the disabled and elderly accord	ing to their sex						
8.	Which of the following shows that certain peop	ple are good friends?						
	A. Living in the same area	C. Going to the same s	school I	E. Sleeping toget	her [	]		
	B. Good manners and love	D. Studying in the san	ne class					
9.	Children especially girls are advised to avoid b	ehaviors that may end	anger their s	afety. What is the	e effect o	f a girl to		
	walk alone through narrow valleys at night?							
		C. Getting gifts		E. Becoming	g brave			
	B. Sexual harassment	D. Gender discriminat	ion		[	]		
10.	Nyabhoke has been appointed as the discipline	teacher of Mbonde pr	imary school	l. Which of the fo	ollowing	is her		
	main responsibility?							
		C. Linking teachers ar		E. Promotin	g sports			
		D. Monitoring pupils	behaviors		[	]		
11.	On which of the following occasions is the nat							
	A. In important national events C. When court proceedings begin E. During the death of any political leader							
	B. Only when the Present addresses the nation				[	]		
12.	How does the principle of good governance he			•				
		romoting illegal acts			bove the	laws		
	B. It promotes infringement of human rights	-			[	]		
13.	What first action should you do before starting	-						
	E I	C. Ask for water		shelter to the vic	tims			
	•	D. Assessing the scene			[	]		
14.	Which methods may easily be used to educate	• •			•			
	A. Television, the radio and the social media D. Seminars, public meetings and religious gathering							
		E. The radio, public m	eetings and	social media	[	]		
	C. Newspapers, television and mass media							
15.	The local rules and regulations guiding a partic				ponent?	_		
	A. Customs B. Norms	C. Traditions	D. Taboos	E. Crafts	[	]		

16.	Machembe was standing in a queue at a hospital and there was a woman with a baby behind him. What would Machembe do to show that he cares for, value and respect the woman with a baby? [] A. Help her to carry the baby C. Let her get the service first E. Advise her to go to another hospital						
17.	B. Help her to breast feed the baby D. Inform Using alternative way is an effective method of s	the nurse about the presence	e of the pregnant woman	1			
		. During family meetings	-	flicts	1		
18.	B. After the failure of initial way D The chairperson of Matumaini village called a v village has received as a subsidy from the central		l the villagers about the				
	quality was demonstrated by the village chairperson?						
10		. Transparency D. Commitm	nent E. Integrity	[	]		
19.	Who is a good leader? A. A person who is liked by many people	D A person who rules	in accordance with just	ice			
	B. A person who is elected by many people	E. A person who does		[	1		
	C. A person who does not obey the country laws	1		L	1		
20. Free and fair election is one of the principles of democracy. Which of the following is an important element o and fair election?							
		. Presence of strong and pow		[	]		
		Presence of an independent	Electoral Commission				
21	C. Presence of external observers Which responsibility is fulfilled when the govern	mant provides social service	s to citizans?				
21.		laintaining the country's secu		er equal	itv		
	B. Promoting and protecting human rights D. Pr			[	]		
22.	Which government institution coordinates ward			-	-		
		. President's office E. The		ctor			
• •		. The Ministry of Local Gove		[	]		
23.	Who are the representatives of the citizens at the			r	1		
	*	. Village chairpersons . Ten cell leaders	E. Councilors	L	]		
24	Which organ is responsible for ensuring that the		district council and the	develor	ment		
27.	projects are implemented at the ward level?	decisions and policies of the	district council and the	uevelop	mem		
		. Full council	E. Ward tribunal	[	1		
	B. Ward Executive Officer D	. Ward Development Commi	ttee				
25.	5. Separation of power in a democratic state increases the efficiency of state organs in performing their responsibility. Which state organ in Tanzania deals with the implementation of laws and policies?						
26	A. Judiciary B. Legislature C One of the effects of corruption is conflicts in the		iament E. Court	L e societ	J v?		
20.	A. It leads to violation of law and infringement o						
	B. It creates laziness among the citizens		s from getting quality e				
	C. It enhances effective utilization of community			[	]		
27.	In using alternative ways to solve problems, there among those factors?	e are important factors to con	sider. Which of the foll	owing i	s <b>not</b>		
	A. To think deeply about the problem that you ar	re facing D. To identify dif	ferent alternative ways				
	B. To choose inappropriate way of solving the pr		y you have chosen to sol	ve the p	roblems		
20	C. To compare the alternative ways with your ab	•	1	l	]		
28.	How does the ability to control feelings and emot		d mental health?				
	A. It helps a person to engage in physical exercis B. It helps a person to avoid risky habits such as						
	C. It motivates a person to make decisions when		emotions	ſ	1		
	D. It motivates a person to engage in unlawful ac			L	1		
	E. It motivates a person to make decisions that harm others						
29.	Which of the following should be discouraged in			in the s	society?		
	A. Planting trees before cutting		aking water pipes	r	1		
	B. Making strict laws to protect the public resour C. Educating community about resources protect		of community resources	L	]		
	C. Educating community about resources protect	1011					

30. The chairperson of Kwetu village advised his citizens to avoid involving themselves in behaviors which lead to						
environmental destruction. Which behavior among the following were the villagers advised to avoid?						
A. Application of manure in farming	C. Uncontrolled trees cutting E. Recycling of waste	ès [	]			
B. Watering the garden	D. Slashing long grass around their homes					
31. How does high cost of renewable energy affe						
A. It makes people use natural gas for cookir		-	-			
B. It makes communities rely highly on the u		L	]			
C. It makes communities excessively cut dov						
D. It protects the natural vegetation from def						
•	E. It contributes to the increase in global warming on the Earth's surface					
· ·	evaluate the performance of their children at home?	-	-			
A. Assigning them with more tests	D. Comparing their test scores with other childr		]			
	B. Through encouraging them to form study groups E. Comparing their examinations results in different years					
C. Through observing kinds of tasks and duties they perform like washing utensils						
33. How is reproductive health education helpful	•		_			
A. It promotes early marriages	D. It encourages the youths to join risky peer groups		]			
B. It helps parents to avoid family planning	E. It protects the youths from sexually transmitted di	seases				
C. It increases the number of early pregnance						
34. What is the best way to abide by the laws and		_				
	C. Stopping to use mobile phones E. Violating laws	and reg	gulations			
B. Stopping to use communication networks		[	]			
	s very important because it enables them to develop lea					
	Which leadership skills can be developed by pupils who get the opportunities to be elected as prefects at school?					
A. Entrepreneurial skills	C. Illogical argument skills E. Selfishness	3				
B. Conflict-resolution skills	D. Family care skills	[	]			
36. Which of the following may help us to live p	• • • •					
	C. Knowing their languages E. Despising their cul	tures				
B. Respecting their cultures	D. Teaching them your culture	[	]			
•	7. Promotion of defense and security of nation is the responsibility of every citizen. How can citizens promote their					
defense and security?						
A. By hiding the criminals in their houses						
	B. By providing information about the crimes committed in their localities []					
	C. By participating in acts which threaten peace and security					
	D. By punishing those who threat the defense and security of the country					
• •	E. By burning thieves and taking them to the police stations					
	ion of the new East African Community that was formed		)00?			
	rrency, industries and trade E. Infrastructure, trade an	d land				
	vironmental conservation, land and minerals	[	]			
	national organization in the world. When was it formed					
	A. 24 <sup>th</sup> December 1945 B.25 <sup>th</sup> May 1963 C.10 <sup>th</sup> December 1948 D.24 <sup>th</sup> October 1945 E.25 <sup>th</sup> July 1948[ ]					
40. In order to promote and maintain international cooperation with other nations, Tanzania adopted the Foreign Policy						
in 2015. Which of the following is not the main aim of this policy?						
A. Aligning with socialist nations	D. Promoting peace and security	.L	]			
B. Strengthening the African Union	E. Rectification of the UN and other monetary institu	itions				
C. Collaborating with any country which has trust in Tanzania						
	ECTION B (10 Marks)					
For questions 41-45, write your answer in the spa	ace provided in the special form (OMR) by using a b	olue or	black ink			
pen.						

- 41. Briefly explain the relationship between good governance and democracy
- 42. Kingwendu is a pupil who likes to do things willingly without expecting anything in return. What is that habit called?
- 43. In the parliament of Tanzania, which leader is responsible for overseeing all the day to day functions of the government?
- 44. I am the highest committee in the region. I am responsible for making decisions on development issues of a region. I conduct meetings twice a year which are legally recognized. Who am I?
- 45. The Cybercrimes Act, 2015 is the main law that guides the proper use of communication networks in Tanzania. What are the two advantages of this act?